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The biomedical engineering graduate program is of interest to students who wish to practice engineering or engage in medical and biological research with an engineering specialization. Graduates are employed in industry, government labs, universities and non-profit organizations.

The biomedical engineering program offers Master of Science (MS) and Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) degrees in biomedical engineering. Students who are admitted into the PhD or MS/PhD program complete a MS degree prior to advancing to PhD candidacy. Students transferring with a MS from another program or university should discuss their individual situation with the Associate Chair of Graduate Advising to determine what additional coursework is required. A timeline of the PhD program can be found on page 6.

The program also participates in the University of Wisconsin Medical Scientist Training Program, which leads to a combined MD/PhD degree. Requirements for the MD/PhD degree are similar to the BME PhD program, although some coursework requirements will be waived using your MD coursework; please discuss with the Associate Chair of Graduate Advising as you plan your coursework.

The Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) degree is the highest degree conferred by the university. It is a research degree and is never conferred solely as a result of any prescribed period of study. The degree is only granted on evidence of general proficiency, distinctive attainment in a special field, and the ability for independent investigation as demonstrated in a thesis presenting original research or creative scholarship with a high degree of literary skill. The BME PhD program provides excellent opportunities for interdisciplinary coursework and research. To receive a PhD, a student must complete 30 credits of research beyond the MS degree. Because of the diverse technical requirements for various specialties, the PhD is administered on a degree-by-committee basis.

All policies from the Graduate School's Academic Policies and Procedures document apply to BME graduate students; including protections from harassment, accommodation for disabilities, etc. Student questions and concerns regarding the program can be directed to the Associate Chair of Graduate Advising at bme.graduate.program@engr.wisc.edu.
# Timetable for BME PhD Students

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1: Semester 1</th>
<th>Program Milestones</th>
<th>Coursework Milestones</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Identify Faculty Advisor</td>
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<td>BME 601: Responsible Conduct in Research</td>
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<tr>
<th>Year 1: Semester 2</th>
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<tr>
<th>Year 2: Semester 3</th>
<th>Qualifying Exam: Depth</th>
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<tr>
<th>Year 2: Semester 4</th>
<th>Qualifying Exam: Breadth</th>
<th>Coursework complete including PhD minor; MS degree filing</th>
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<tr>
<th>Year 3: Semester 5</th>
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<tr>
<th>Year 3: Semester 6</th>
<th>Preliminary Exam</th>
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<th>Year 4: Semester 7</th>
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<tr>
<th>Year 4: Semester 8</th>
<th>Annual committee review</th>
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<th>Year 5: Semester 9</th>
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<th>Year 5+: Semester 10+</th>
<th>Annual committee review until thesis defense</th>
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<tr>
<th>Semester of defense</th>
<th>Schedule exit interview</th>
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## Finding an Advisor

All graduate students need to identify a faculty advisor or co-advisor with a BME affiliation **within the first semester** of matriculation. A faculty advisor provides the student with academic guidance in their course program and research oversight in their thesis — for most RA/PA this will be the faculty member that provides funding. The advisor must be a primary BME faculty or a BME affiliate; if the advisor is a BME affiliate, the student must identify a primary BME faculty to serve as co-advisor.

If there are questions, direct them to the Associate Chair for Graduate Advising for BME. More information about the expectations for student-advisor relationships can be found on page 11. If a change in advisor is necessary for any reason, please see the information on page 12.
Timetable for BME PhD Students

PhD Course Requirements

- A minimum of two semesters of BME Seminar (BME 701, 0 credits)
- A minimum of 24 credits of coursework (i.e., not BME 790, 890, 990). Coursework must include:
  - One set of PhD Track requirements (pages 15–20), which include one bioscience course
  - One semester of Responsible Conduct in Research (BME 601, 2 credits)
  - A minimum of 12 credits in engineering courses (400-level or above, RCR does not count)
  - A minimum of 15 credits that are graduate level
  - A minimum of 15 credits in one area of specialization
- A minimum of 30 credits of research (i.e., only BME 790, 890, 990)

More information about registration can be found on pages 13. A general course load is two courses per semester, but this is flexible. To demonstrate interdisciplinary training, PhD students must complete a PhD minor or apply for an exemption based on their area of specialization (more information can be found on page 21). Students transferring with a MS from another program or university should discuss their individual situation with the Associate Chair for Graduate Advising for BME to determine course requirements.

Qualifying Exams

The qualifying exams consist of a depth and breadth exam. Each PhD student arranges a date during the 3rd semester with their Qualifying Examination committee to take the depth exam. The breadth exam occurs the semester after the student has passed the depth exam.

Students may retake either the depth or the breadth exam one time. For the depth exam, the retake must take place in the next semester. For the breadth exam, the retake must occur within two months of the original breadth exam. All qualifying exams must be completed prior to the start of the fifth semester. More information on the qualifying exam can be found on page 22.

Filing for MS Degree

Students file for a MS degree once they have completed 6 credits of research and 24 credits of course work that include:

- At least 12 credits of engineering courses, 400-level or above
- At least 15 credits in one area of specialization, 400-level or above
- At least 15 credits that are graduate level (see page 13 for more details)

Note that these requirements are not identical to those listed as PhD course requirements. If a PhD student elects to graduate with a MS degree and not pursue their PhD training, they may use either criteria; students that intend to pursue the PhD training must follow the PhD–specific guidelines (which will automatically fulfill the MS requirements).
Timetable for BME PhD Students

Preliminary Exams

The Preliminary Examination is an oral examination based upon a student’s written proposal and consists of a detailed plan to carry out the PhD thesis. Students must take their preliminary within one year of passing the Qualifying Exams, and at least 18 months before their final defense. More information on the Preliminary Exam can be found on page 25.

Students who pass the Preliminary Examination achieve dissertator status the following semester. Dissertators enroll in only three research credits each semester and work towards completing their thesis project.

Annual Reviews

Students will meet with their thesis committee each year until the completion of the program to determine that they are maintaining satisfactory progress. The student will arrange this meeting, which consists of a short presentation of progress since the last meeting and discussion with the committee. The student will report the committee’s decision (satisfactory/unsatisfactory progress) to the Graduate Student Services Coordinator by email (with their advisor cc'd).

Defense

The Defense is an oral examination based upon a student’s thesis. Students typically schedule their defense near the end of their 5th year in the program. Doctoral students have a maximum of five years from the date of passing their preliminary examinations to take their final oral examination and submit their dissertation. More information on the thesis defense can be found on page 26.

Leave Policies

Program timeline requirements will be adjusted as needed in accordance with College of Engineering leave policies, including Parental Leave and Extended Medical Leave. More information on these policies can be found on page 35.
Arriving on Campus

Upon arrival, students should review campus guidelines and complete the following tasks to make sure that their time on campus starts smoothly.

Obtain a Wiscard
The student ID, or Wiscard, is the key to campus life. Students use their Wiscards as a library card, to purchase school supplies and food on campus, as a key card for certain buildings that faculty grant them access to, and more. Having a Wiscard is a prerequisite for many activities on campus, so it is essential that students stop by the Wiscard Office in Union South Room 149 between 8:30 a.m. and 5 p.m. Monday–Friday as soon as possible after arriving in Madison. In order to receive a Wiscard you must present some form of personal photo identification such as a valid passport or U.S. driver's license.

Navigate Campus
Students can explore the UW campus via map online before setting out on foot, bike, bus, or car. The Associated Students of Madison (ASM) provide students with a free bus pass. Transportation Services can be referenced for bus routes and all other transportation services available.

Verify Contact Information and Online Logins
To be sure that they can connect with fellow students and campus offices, students should verify that they can log in to their MyUW account and confirm their mailing address and phone number. The campus information technology division, known as DoIT, should be contacted through the DoIT Help Desk if students encounter any difficulties accessing MyUW.

Each student’s NetID will allow them to log in to a personalized, secure BOX folder at the beginning of their program. This folder will allow the student to exchange information with their advisor(s) regarding their academic plan. Students will maintain digital versions of their degree program planning forms for each semester of their program here.

Pay Tuition and Fees
Student account invoices are sent by mail and updated in MyUW each semester. Questions can be directed and payments made to the Bursar’s Office in person on East Campus Mall or online. For students with an RA position, tuition will be paid automatically. Any difficulties should be reported immediately to your faculty advisor.

Check In with International Student Services
International students who are on a student scholar or visa must check in with International Student Services at the Red Gym immediately upon arrival.
BME Departmental Graduate Expectations

The process to earning a PhD is a unique experience for each student — as such, it can at times be confusing to know what is expected from the student, their advisor, and their PhD program. Therefore, the BME program has assembled a set of expectations that we hope will assist each student to navigate this process. Individual advisors are also encouraged to outline their expectations for their mentees; however, the expectations outlined here supersede these in cases of disagreement.

First, we would remind students of the BME PhD program educational outcomes:

1. Demonstrate an ability to synthesize knowledge from a subset of the biological and physical sciences.
2. Conduct original research.
3. Demonstrate an ability to create new knowledge and communicate it to their peers.
4. Foster ethical and professional conduct.

In order to obtain a PhD, you will be expected to reach these outcomes and demonstrate your progress through your qualifying exam, preliminary exam, annual committee meetings, and thesis/thesis defense.

What We Expect From You

You will become familiar with the requirements for completing your graduate degree (overview timetable is on page 6). If you have questions, you should raise them with the Graduate Student Services Coordinator, your advisor, or the Associate Chair for Graduate Advising for BME as early in your career as possible.

You will enroll in the required Responsible Conduct of Research course in your first year on campus (offered in fall only). This course will provide more information on the following expectations:

- You will conduct your research ethically and with integrity.
- You will work safely in the lab. Before beginning in the lab, you must complete appropriate safety training.
- You will remember that data belongs to the lab, not to any one individual. Your original notebooks and files will remain when you leave the lab.

You will participate in BME graduate and faculty recruiting for a minimum of three years. This effort will enable us to build a strong community of fellow researchers.

You will be respectful, tolerant, and work collegially with BME students, faculty, and staff.
What You Can Expect From the BME Program

We will provide an environment that is intellectually stimulating, supportive, safe, and free from harassment.

If you are concerned about your interactions with your PhD advisor or your research progress, the Associate Chair of Graduate Advising for BME and/or the BME Chair will work with you to resolve the situation:

- If this concern is brought about by the PhD advisor not meeting the expectations below, please report this to the Associate Chair for Graduate Advising for BME, the Chair, or the Grievance Committee. These groups will work together to help remedy the situation or help you find a new lab (through rotations if desired).
- If this concern is brought about by a change in research interests, please discuss this first with your PhD advisor to determine if there is an immediate solution (e.g., change in project in the lab, working with a collaborator). If there is no immediate solution, you should next meet with the Associate Chair for Graduate Advising for BME who will work with you to identify a new lab. It is expected that you will take an active role in this process to find a new lab within one semester.
- During transitions, the BME Department will work to ensure that funding is continued, you remain enrolled as a full-time student, and your visa status is not impacted.

Once you have earned your PhD, you will always be a PhD alum of our department. As such, the department is always available to confirm that you have earned this degree.

What You Can Expect From Your PhD Advisor

- They will be respectful, tolerant, and work collegially with you.
- They will help you to identify an initial research direction during your first year.
- They will identify the safety training that you must complete.
- They will meet with you to discuss research progress on a regular basis.
- They will meet with you annually to discuss your Individual Development Plan (IDP).
- They will help you to attend local/regional meetings, and at least one national meeting during your PhD.

About Your RA/PA/TA Position

These positions are classified as a part-time position since you are also a student.

- RA positions include designated time for your research
- TA positions do not include designated time for your research
- PA positions may include designated time for your research
- These positions do not include designated time for classes or assignments, preparation for qualifying exam, preliminary exam, committee meetings, or thesis/thesis defense

As part of your position as a researcher in a lab, it is reasonable for you to have some lab-associated duties (e.g., ordering, maintaining equipment, training new students). If you feel these duties are excessive, you should discuss this with your PhD advisor. If this does not resolve the situation, you should then discuss your concerns with the Associate Chair for Graduate Advising and/or the BME Grievance Committee.

RA/PA/TA funds do not oblige you to participate in any activities outside of UW–Madison (e.g., babysitting, helping a faculty member with personal chores). If you are pressured to do activities of this sort, you should report this to the Associate Chair for Graduate Advising and/or the BME Grievance Committee for assistance.
Process to Change Your Advisor

On occasion, there are situations where a student requests to switch to a different research advisor. Sometimes these changes are motivated scientifically — perhaps your interests changed. Other times they are motivated by personal concerns related to the mentor/mentee relationship or group atmosphere. No matter the circumstances, a graduate student does not have to remain linked permanently to a PI — there are many research opportunities, and your immigration status and funding situation can likely be accommodated during a change.

That said, changing supervisors is a big step. It can be stressful and will take time that you might otherwise spend on your work. Before you take this step:

- If you are comfortable, have conversations with your PI. Discuss the reasons you are considering a change and see if there are solutions that you and your PI can implement to either allow you to stay in the lab or help you identify a new laboratory. You will want to be certain that your conversations are sufficiently clear, and if you feel it would be useful you should involve an outside party such as a committee member or faculty member you have had a positive interaction with. If you ultimately decide to switch to a new lab, you will need to report this change to the Assistant to the Chair.

- Alternatively, if you are not comfortable having the conversation with your PI for any reason, you should contact the Associate Chair for Graduate Advising to set up a meeting and discuss your individual situation. They will have this conversation with you without involving your PI either until you are ready or if necessary, without involving your PI at all. If you feel more comfortable, you can also have this conversation with the Assistant Dean for Graduate Affairs in the College of Engineering.

Points to consider during a transition:

- It may take time to identify a new laboratory—you want to do your diligence to be sure you land in a good situation.
- You may need to develop a plan for completing any remaining work with your current adviser.
- Remember, the department is invested in your success and well-being. We will work with you through this process.
Class Registration and Credit Load

Course registration is accessed online through MyUW in Course Search & Enroll. A Net ID and password are required for log in. Tutorials on navigating Student Center are available through the Enrollment Help Desk.

The minimum credit load to be considered a graduate student is two graduate-level credits. A student (non-dissertator) taking 2-6 credits during the fall or spring semester is considered a part-time graduate student. The below credit load requirements apply to full-time graduate students. When enrolling, students should remember both the credit load requirements for their status as a graduate student (and, if applicable, their position as a RA/TA/PA) as well as the types and levels of courses needed to complete their degree.

**Credit Load Requirements for Full-Time Students**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Fall and Spring Semester</th>
<th>Summer Session</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Rule</td>
<td>8-15 Credits</td>
<td>4-8 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dissertators</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
<td>3 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-dissertator TAs and RAs with &gt;33%</td>
<td>8 Credits</td>
<td>2 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Students</td>
<td>8-15 Credits</td>
<td>Not required (unless being paid)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fall and Spring**
A student taking 8-15 credits during the fall or spring semester is considered a full-time graduate student. The maximum credit load for fall and spring semester is 15 graduate-level credits. (Note: taking more than 12 credits per semester is not recommended.) Students who are being paid as an RA, TA or PA must be enrolled as a full-time student.

**Summer**
Enrollment for summer is not required for graduate students. However, it is required for any student who is being paid as an RA. During the summer, students who are required to enroll must take at least 2 credits.

**Dissertators**
Dissertation status, which is granted the semester following the completion of the Preliminary Exam, allows a student to enroll for only 3 credits while being considered a full-time student. To maintain dissertation status, students must enroll for no more and no less than 3 credits each semester. For more information on dissertation status, please see the Graduate School’s Academic Policies.

**PLEASE NOTE:** Courses taken pass/fail, for audit, or below 300 do not count towards these minimums or maximums. They are in essence counted as zero credits. Students cannot take courses pass/fail or for audit while having dissertation status. Graduate level courses are either greater than 700 level or have a designation as having a “50% graduate coursework requirement” in the course guide. Questions about a specific course should be directed to the Graduate Student Services Coordinator.
Unique Registration Situations
Each student's program plan is unique and may require additional steps for registration or coursework documentation; the following are the most common scenarios that students encounter during registration and the processes to follow regarding proper registration.

Carrying a Credit Overload
In order to enroll in more than the maximum credit load, students must submit a Credit Overload Request form, have it signed by their faculty advisor, and return it to the Graduate School at 217 Bascom Hall. The request must be approved by the Add Deadline in order for a student to take more than the max credit load; the student is responsible to add the overload course.

Transferring Graduate Credits from Other Institutions
The Graduate School's minimum credit requirement for graduation can ONLY be satisfied with 300 level or above courses taken as a graduate student at UW–Madison. The minimum credit requirement is 16 credits for master's degree students and 32 credits for PhD students. Master's degree students who have been absent for five or more years lose all degree credits earned before their absence. The BME department will allow the student to use up to 6 credits of graduate course work from another institution toward his/her degree requirements. Please discuss this with the BME Associate Chair of Graduate Advising.

Registering for a Closed BME Class
To register for a waitlisted BME course (▲), students should use the waitlist system. To register for a closed BME course (■), students should contact the instructor of the course with their campus ID, course number, and number of the lab/discussion section (if needed). An online instruction demo on how to use the waitlist can be found here.

Registering for Graduate Level Independent Study, Research or Thesis Credits
BME students interested in a BME PhD level independent study course (BME 999) should contact the instructor for permission during the general enrollment periods. The instructor must email the BME Graduate Student Services Coordinator with the following information: student name, student campus ID number, and authorization to enroll. Students will be notified via email when authorization has been granted.

BME students interested in the other BME research credits (BME 799, 790, 890, and 990) should enroll in the appropriate course and faculty member section during the general enrollment periods. It is the student's responsibility to enroll with the correct course and faculty member section. Incorrect enrollment may result in an incomplete or unsatisfactory grade. The faculty section is generally the student’s advisor. In the case of co-advised students, credit should be split between advisors each semester as appropriate.

- BME 799: Master's level independent study
- BME 790: Master's level thesis
- BME 890: PhD level research—pre-dissertator, before preliminary exam
- BME 990: PhD level research—dissertator, after preliminary exam
- BME 999: PhD level independent study—dissertator, after preliminary exam

Requesting Transcripts
Students can order "unofficial" transcripts at any time by following the instructions listed here. Official transcript orders can be placed here.
PhD Track:
Biomaterials and Tissue Engineering

Biomaterials and tissue engineering employ a diverse range of approaches to develop methods to diagnose and treat diseases, create living tissue environments that may be used to restore the function of a damaged organ, and uncover biological mechanisms related to tissue development and disease. Graduate students trained in biomaterials and tissue engineering are expected to gain a detailed understanding of cellular and molecular biology, materials science, and engineering methods relevant to their research focus.

**Track Components:**

**Biology (3 credits)**
- CRB 640: Fundamentals of Stem Cell and Regenerative Biology
- CRB 650: Molecular and Cellular Organogenesis
- ONCOLOGY 401: Intro to Experimental Oncology
- ZOOLOGY 570: Cell Biology
- ZOOLOGY 630: Cellular Signal Transduction Mechanisms

**Data Analysis (1-3 credits)**
- BMI 541: Introduction to Biostatistics
- BMI 776: Advanced Bioinformatics
- COMP SCI 765: Data Visualization
- STAT 571: Statistical Methods for Bioscience I
- STAT 877: Statistical Methods for Molecular Biology

**Biomaterials and Tissue Engineering (6 credits)**
- BME 430: Biological Interactions with Materials
- BME 510: Introduction to Tissue Engineering
- BME 511: Tissue Engineering Laboratory
- BME 520: Stem Cell Bioengineering
- BME 545: Engineering Extracellular Matrices
- BME 550: Introduction to Biological and Medical Microsystems
- BME 601: Nanomaterials for Biomedical Applications
- CBE 540: Polymer Science and Technology
- CBE 562: Cellular Biomanufacturing
- CBE 648: Synthetic Organic Materials in Biology and Medicine
- CBE 781: Biological Engineering: Molecules, Cells and System
- CHEM 654: Materials Chemistry of Polymers
- MSE 521: Advanced Polymeric Materials

**Electives (6 credits)**
To provide breadth, 6 credits of electives must be from courses that are not listed. Examples include:
- BME 556: Systems Biology: Mammalian Signaling Networks
- BME/CBE 560: Biochemical Engineering
- BME/MED PHYS 619: Introduction to Multiscale Imaging
- BME/CHEM/MED PHYS 750: Biological Optical Microscopy
- BME/CBE 782: Modeling Biological Systems
- BME/CBE 783: Design of Biological Molecules
Biomechanists use experiments and computational tools to investigate the mechanical aspects of biological systems, at levels ranging from whole organisms to organs, tissues, and cells. Graduate students trained in biomechanics are expected to gain a detailed understanding of mechanics, mathematics, biology, and engineering relevant to their research focus.

**Track Components**

### Mechanics (12 credits)

To provide depth, 6 credits of Biomechanics courses are required. The remaining 6 credits may be selected from either the Advanced Mechanics or Biomechanics lists.

#### Biomechanics

- BME/ME 414: Orthopaedic Biomechanics–Design of Implants
- BME/ME 415: Biomechanics of Human Movement
- BME 505: Biofluidics
- BME/ME 603: Finite Elements for Biomechanics
- BME/ME 603: Imaging Biomechanics
- BME/ME 603: Cell Mechanics
- BME/ME 603: Advanced Cardiovascular Biomechanics
- BME 615: Tissue Mechanics

#### Advanced Mechanics

- ME 540: Experimental Vibration and Dynamic System Analysis
- ME/EMA 508: Composite Materials
- ME 563: Intermediate Fluid Mechanics
- ME/EMA 570: Experimental Mechanics
- ME 573: Computational Fluid Dynamics
- EMA 506: Advanced Mechanics of Materials I
- EMA 545: Mechanical Vibrations
- EMA 605: Introduction to Finite Elements
- EMA 615: Micro- and Nanoscale Mechanics
- EMA 622: Mechanics of Continua
- EMA 630: Viscoelastic Solids
- EMA 700: Theory of Elasticity

### Mathematics (3 credits)

- MATH 443: Applied Linear Algebra
- MATH 519: Ordinary Differential Equations
- MATH 619: Analysis of Partial Differential Equations
- ME/STAT 424: Statistical Experimental Design
- ME/CS/ECE 532: Matrix Methods in Machine Learning
- BMI/STAT 541: Introduction to Biostatistics

### Biosciences (3 credits)

- ANAT & PHYS 335: Physiology
- ANAT & PHYS 435: Fundamentals of Human Physiology
- CRB 670: Biology of Heart Disease and Regeneration
- KINES/PHYSIOL 773: Cardiorespiratory Adaptations to Environment and Exercise
- ZOOLOGY 570: Cell Biology

Other courses may fulfill the Mathematics/Data Sciences and/or Biosciences requirements. Submit alternatives to the Associate Chair of Graduate Advising for prior approval.

### Electives (6 credits)

To provide breadth, electives must be from courses that are not listed. Some recommendations are below.

- COMP SCI 368: Learning a Programming Language (note that there are multiple 1 credit options, including R, C++, and Matlab)
- BME/ECE 462: Medical Instrumentation
- BME/MED PHYS 530: Medical Imaging Systems
- BME/MED PHYS 619: Introduction to Multiscale Imaging
- ME 439: Introduction to Robotics
PhD Track:  
Biomedical Imaging and Optics

Biomedical imaging and optics research develops and utilizes new experimental and computational tools to characterize tissue structure across multiple size scales. A particular focus is on human health, especially with respect to achieving superior diagnostic/prognostic tools for a spectrum of diseased states. Graduate students trained in this track are expected to gain a detailed understanding of mathematics, biology and engineering as well as optical and/or physical methods relevant to their research focus.

**Track Components**

**Mathematics**
MATH 443: Applied Linear Algebra or previous undergrad course (B- or better)

**Biology (3 credits)**
ANAT & PHYS 335: Physiology  
ZOOGOLOGY 570: Cell Biology

**Data Analysis (>3 credits)**
COMP SCI 368: Learning a Programming Language (note that there are multiple 1 credit options, including R, C++, and Matlab) 
COMP SCI 532: Matrix Methods in Machine Learning 
COMP SCI 766: Computer Vision 
COMP SCI 767: Computational Methods for Medical Image Analysis 
ECE 630: All of Signal Processing or BME/MED PHYS 573: Medical Image Science: Mathematical and Conceptual Foundations

**Imaging (9 credits)**
BME/MED PHYS 530: Medical Imaging Systems 
BME/MED PHYS 573: Medical Image Science: Mathematical and Conceptual Foundations 
BME/MED PHYS 574: Imaging in Medicine: Applications 
BME/MED PHYS 575: Diagnostic Ultrasound Imaging 
BME/MED PHYS 578: Non-Ionizing Diagnostic Imaging 
BME/MED PHYS 619: Introduction to Multiscale Imaging 
BME/MED PHYS 710: Advanced Medical Magnetic Resonance 
BME/CHEM/MED PHYS 750: Biological Optical Microscopy 
BME 751: Biomedical Optics and Biophotonics 
MED PHYS 777: Principles of X-Ray Computed Tomography

**Electives**
To provide breadth, at least 6 credits of electives must be from courses that are not listed above.
PhD Track:
Medical and Microdevices

Medical and microdevices involve the use of electronic and computational tools to develop devices used in diagnosis and treatment of disease ranging from the systemic to the cellular and molecular levels.

Track Components

Mathematics (3 credits)
MATH 443: Applied Linear Algebra
MATH 519: Ordinary Differential Equations
MATH 619: Analysis of Partial Differential Equations

Students who have previously completed linear algebra and ODEs may propose an alternative course to the Associate Chair of Graduate Advising for prior approval.

Biology (3 credits)
ANAT & PHYS 335: Physiology
BIOCHEM 501: Introduction to Biochemistry
BIOCHEM/GENETICS/MICROBIO 612: Prokaryotic Molecular Biology
BIOCHEM/GENETICS/MD GENETICS 620: Eukaryotic Molecular Biology
PATH 750: Cellular and Molecular Biology/Pathology
ZOOLOGY 523: Neurobiology
ZOOLOGY 570: Cell Biology
ZOOLOGY 630: Cellular Signal Transduction Mechanisms

Data Analysis (3 credits)
COMP SCI 300: Programming II
COMP SCI 320: Data Programming II
COMP SCI 368: Learning a Programming Language (note that there are multiple 1 credit options, including R, C++, and Matlab)
ECE 630: All of Signal Processing

Medical and Micro Devices (6 credits)
BME 462: Medical Instrumentation
BME 515: Therapeutic Medical Devices
BME/MED PHYS 535: Intro to Energy-Tissue Interactions
BME 550: Introduction to Biological and Medical Microsystems
BME 601: Medical Design and Manufacturing
BME 601: Introduction to Neuroengineering

Electives (6 credits)
To provide breadth, 6 credits of electives must be from courses that are not listed above. Examples of possible classes include:

BME 463: Computers in Medicine
BME/MED PHYS 574: Imaging in Medicine: Applications
BME 601: Biosensors
PhD Track:
Neuroengineering

Neuroengineering is the convergence of neuroscience, computation, device development, and mathematics to improve human health. Neuroengineering brings together state-of-the-art technologies for the development of devices and algorithms to assist those with neural disorders. It is also used to reverse engineer living neural systems via new algorithms, technologies and robotics. Students pursuing this track are involved in all of these endeavors so that as the next generation of engineers, they will transcend the traditional boundaries of neuroscience, technology, engineering and mathematics.

Track Components

**Mathematics (3 credits)**
MATH 443: Applied Linear Algebra (or previous undergrad course)

**Data Analysis (3 credits)**
COMP SCI 320: Data Programming II
COMP SCI 368: Learning a Programming Language (note that there are multiple 1 credit options, including R, C++, and Matlab)
ECE 630: All of Signal Processing

**Engineering (12 credits)**
BME 515: Therapeutic Medical Devices
BME 550: Introduction to Biological and Medical Microsystems
BME 601: Introduction to Neuroengineering
BME 601: Medical Device Design and Manufacturing
ECE/BME 462: Medical Instrumentation
ECE/BME 463: Computers in Medicine

**Neurobiology (6 Credits)**
BME 520: Stem Cell Bioengineering
KINES 721: Neural Basis for Movement
KINES 861: Principles of Motor Control and Learning
NTP/PHMCOL-M/PHYSIOL 610: Cellular and Molecular Neuroscience
NTP/ANATOMY/PHMCOL-M/PHYSIOL/PSYCH 611: Systems Neuroscience
NTP/NEURODPT 630: Neuronal Mechanisms for Sensation and Memory in Cerebral Cortex
NTP/NEUROL 735: Neurobiology of Disease
PSYCH 610: Statistical Analysis of Psychological Experiments
PSYCH 733: Perceptual and Cognitive Sciences
ZOOLOGY 625: Development of the Nervous System

**Electives (6 credits)**
ANAT & PHYS 335: Physiology
BME 601: Biosensors
COMP SCI 567: Medical Image Analysis
COMP SCI 766: Computer Vision
COMP SCI 767: Computational Methods for Medical Image Analysis
ECE 524: Introduction to Optimization
ECE 533: Image Processing
ECE/COMP SCI/ME 539: Introduction to Artificial Neural Network and Fuzzy Systems
MED HIST 545: Ethical and Regulatory Issues in Clinical Investigation
MED PHYS /NPT 651: Methods for Neuroimaging Research
MED PHYS 701: Ethics and the Responsible Conduct of Research and Practice of Medical Physics
**PhD Track:**

**Systems and Synthetic Biology**

Systems and synthetic biology utilizes experimental and computational tools in an iterative fashion to analyze and regulate biological systems.

**Track Components:**

**Mathematics (3 credits)**
- CBE 660: Intermediate Problems in Chemical Engineering
- MATH 443: Applied Linear Algebra
- MATH 519: Ordinary Differential Equations
- MATH 619: Analysis of Partial Differential Equations

Students who have previously completed linear algebra and ODEs may propose an alternative course to the Associate Chair of Graduate Advising for prior approval.

**Biology (3 credits)**
- BIOCHEM 501: Introduction to Biochemistry
- BIOCHEM/GENETICS/MICROBIO 612: Prokaryotic Molecular Biology
- BIOCHEM/GENETICS/MD GENETICS 620: Eukaryotic Molecular Biology
- ZOOLOGY 570: Cell Biology
- ZOOLOGY 630: Cellular Signal Transduction Mechanisms

**Data Analysis (1-3 credits)**
- BMI/STAT 541: Introduction to Biostatistics
- BMI/COMP SCI 576: Introduction to Bioinformatics
- COMP SCI 368: Learning a Programming Language (note that there are multiple 1 credit options, including R, C++, and Matlab)

**Systems and Synthetic Biology (6 credits)**
- BME 556: Systems Biology: Mammalian Signaling Networks
- BME 780: Methods in Quantitative Biology
- CBE/BME 560: Biochemical Engineering
- CBE 781: Biological Engineering: Molecules, Cells and Systems
- CBE/BME 782: Modeling Biological Systems
- BIOCHEM 570: Computational Modeling of Biological Systems
- BIOCHEM 919: Synthetic Biology
- BMI 826: Special Topics in Computational Network Biology

**Electives (6 credits)**
Electives may be used to meet the requirement of 12 credits of engineering courses. To provide breadth, 6 credits of electives must be from courses that are not listed above.

Students that are interested in earning a doctoral minor in Quantitative Biology are required to enroll in BME 780: Methods in Quantitative Biology (fall, 1 credit). Additionally, they will need to take one additional 3-credit course in quantitative science, biology, or integrated biology/quantitative science from the approved list of courses in the doctoral minor (this course can count toward the elective credits for this track).
Breadth is a required component of doctoral training at UW–Madison. Given there are multiple paths to breadth, the Graduate School leaves the choice of whether students achieve breadth through a minor or other means up to the specific graduate program. In BME there are four options you may consider:

1. **Complete an Option A minor (external)**
   Requires a minimum of 9 credits in a minor program (single disciplinary or multi-disciplinary). Fulfillment of this option requires the approval of the minor program. A list of minor programs can be found here. Note that this program cannot be BME.

2. **Complete an Option B minor**
   Requires a minimum of 9 credits in one or more programs forming a coherent topic and can include coursework in the program. Fulfillment of this option requires the approval of the BME Associate Chair of Graduate Advising.

3. **Complete the Quantitative Biology Minor**
   Students may obtain a minor in Quantitative Biology by earning a minimum of 10 credits from the courses listed here. Requirements include one course from a quantitative science, one course from a biological science, one integrated course, and a one-credit research seminar (BME 780). Courses may be taken in any sequence, although it is strongly advised that BME 780 is taken during the first year of graduate school. Questions can be directed to the minor's faculty director.

4. **Document your interdisciplinary training to receive an exemption**
   A BME PhD student can be exempted from a minor because 1) all students are required to take a bioscience course outside of BME and the College of Engineering and 2) all BME students complete a PhD coursework track that incorporates coursework in an area of specialization. Additionally, most BME students incorporate committee members from outside BME on their thesis committee and many participate in interdisciplinary collaborative research.

**Documenting the PhD Minor**

Prior to obtaining a PhD warrant, a student must either complete and document one of the minor options (#1-3) or provide their thesis committee with a summary of interdisciplinary coursework and training. Summaries must be approved by the thesis committee and deposited with the Graduate Student Services Coordinator for potential review by the Graduate School.

Courses included in minors must meet the following requirements:

- An average GPA of 3.00 on all minor coursework
- Coursework must be graded courses numbered 300 or above; no audits or pass/fail
- Maximum 3 credits of independent study (e.g., 699, 799, 899, 999)
- Research and thesis cannot be used to satisfy the minor (e.g., 790, 890, 990)
- Coursework may not be double counted for major requirements
PhD Program:
Qualifying Examinations

The PhD Qualifying Examination is a general examination that evaluates a student’s progress towards the PhD program’s educational objectives:

1. Demonstrate an ability to synthesize knowledge from a subset of the biological and physical sciences.
2. Conduct original research.
3. Demonstrate an ability to create new knowledge and communicate it to their peers.
4. Foster ethical and professional conduct.

Consistent with these objectives, the focus of these exams is on research skills rather than course content. Therefore, the examination tasks require reading literature, developing writing and presentation skills, and thinking deeply about research.

Examination Structure

The BME PhD Qualifying Examinations consist of a depth and a breadth exam that are administered by committee. To initiate the process, the student will formulate a committee of three faculty examiners at the beginning of their third semester. All examiners must be primary BME faculty or BME affiliates, and at least two examiners must be primary BME faculty. One of the three faculty is the thesis advisor; in the case of co-advised students, the committee will expand to four faculty to maintain two examiners beyond the advisors. These faculty will later serve on the thesis committee, which can be further expanded as outlined in the graduate handbook (page 24).

The student should discuss committee member selection with their advisor(s) and/or the Associate Chair of Graduate Advising.

Depth Exam

The depth exam is taken at any time during the student’s third semester. A minimum of one month before the exam, the student will work with their committee to identify a meeting time. The student will then reserve a room for the meeting (which will last approximately 1 hour). Finally, the student will prepare their examination documents, which are due to the committee one week prior to the exam.

Document 1: A table of courses taken/ongoing/planned, with grades provided

Document 2: A two-page (maximum), single-space thesis plan. This will be similar in format to the NSF GRFP research plan without the inclusion of broader impacts. The thesis plan should include approximately one page of background that outlines the significance of the problem and indicates how the planned approach is unique compared to prior research. The remainder of the document will outline the general plan for future research. Appropriate material to include are the methods that will be used (including validation and other aspects of rigor and reproducibility) and analysis procedures that are planned (including statistical tests). Preliminary data is not required.

For the exam date, the student should prepare a 20-minute presentation (with slides) based on their Document 2. The presentation to the committee is closed to the public. Following the presentation, the committee will ask questions for up to 30 minutes to evaluate the student’s expertise in their research area.
**PhD Program: Qualifying Examinations**

**Depth Exam continued**

The committee will then discuss for 10 minutes with the student out of the room. Each committee member will assign a score of 0-2 (in 0.5 increments) for the written document and a separate score of 0-2 (in 0.5 increments) for the oral examination. A score of at least 9 out of the 12 points is considered a pass (note that for co-advised students the advisors provide one score together). The student will be notified of the score immediately after the meeting.

Students will notify the Graduate Student Services Coordinator and the Assistant to the BME Chair detailing names of the committee members and the examination outcome. They must cc their advisor on this email for it to be official.

**Breadth Exam**

The breadth exam will occur during the semester after the student passes their depth exam. A minimum of one month before the exam, the student will work with their committee to identify a meeting time. The student will then reserve a room for the meeting (which will last approximately 1 hour). The committee will provide the student with a selected paper for discussion during this exam at least three weeks prior to the exam. The topic for the breadth exam will be selected based on 1) potential weaknesses in the student’s academic preparation from the coursework plan or presentation during the depth exam (e.g., a student planning to do RNA-Seq work who struggled to describe analysis tools might be assigned a paper on these methods) and/or 2) areas that are complementary to the depth area (e.g., for a student working on MRI, a different imaging modality would be considered appropriate breadth).

The student will give a 10-15 minute oral presentation (with slides) that is journal club style for the exam. The presentation to the committee is closed to the public. The student should demonstrate an understanding of the paper and be prepared to answer questions about the significance, innovation, methods, analysis, rigor, and future implications of the work. Following the presentation there will be 15 minutes of questions from the committee. The committee will then meet for 10 minutes with the student out of the room. Each committee member will assign a score of 0-2 (in 0.5 increments) for the examination. A score greater than 4 out of the 6 points is considered a pass (note that for co-advised students the advisers provide one score together). The student will be notified of the score immediately after the meeting.

Students will notify the Graduate Student Services Coordinator and the Assistant to the BME Chair detailing names of the committee members (if any changes) and the examination outcome. They must cc their advisor on this email for it to be official.

**Retakes**

A student is allowed one retake of either the depth or breadth exam. For the depth exam the retake must take place in the next semester. A retake in depth requires a revised document and new oral examination. For the breadth exam, the retake must occur within two months of the original breadth exam. A retake in breadth will utilize a new paper. All qualifying exams must be completed by the beginning of the fifth semester. Failure to successfully complete the qualifying exams on time will result in removal from the PhD program. Students that do not successfully complete the qualifying exams are still eligible to earn a MS degree based on their coursework.

Additional questions regarding qualifying examinations can be directed to the Associate Chair of Graduate Advising.
PhD Program:
Graduate Committee

Attaining a PhD degree requires the preparation of a thesis on a research topic selected by the student and their advisor. To help with this process, each student will assemble a thesis committee. This committee will advise and evaluate progress, administer the preliminary and final oral examinations, and evaluate and approve the thesis prior to signing the degree warrant.

In BME, the thesis committee is an expansion of the qualifying examination committee and is assembled prior to the preliminary examination with advice from the advisor and, if needed, the BME Associate Chair of Graduate Advising. While it is ideal to maintain constant membership from qualifying examination to final defense, members can be replaced if needed due to committee member availability (e.g. a faculty member moves) or content (e.g. additional expertise is needed to evaluate a change in research specialization).

BME Graduate Committee Requirements

- Graduate committees consist of a minimum of five members (one more than the Graduate School requirement)
  - Consistent with the qualifying examination committee, this must include:
    - The student’s advisor(s), who must be primary BME faculty or a BME affiliate
    - A minimum of two primary BME faculty
  - In addition, the committee must include a minimum of one faculty member who is not a primary BME faculty member
- Each committee has a chair
  - If the student’s advisor is a primary BME faculty, they serve as chair
  - If the student’s advisor is an affiliate BME faculty, their co-advisor serves as chair (see page 6)
  - The chair must approve the membership and any membership changes

Committee Meetings

- Once formed, the committee membership and chair should be reported by the student to the BME Graduate Student Services Coordinator
- Any changes must be reported by the student to the BME Graduate Student Services Coordinator
- The committee will meet for the Preliminary Examination (page 25) and Final Defense (page 26)
- In addition, the committee will meet with the student for annual reports between the Preliminary Examination and the Final Defense. The student must report the outcome of these meetings to the BME Graduate Student Services Coordinator and cc the committee chair for this to be an official record.
The Preliminary Examination is an oral examination based upon a student’s written proposal and a detailed plan to carry out their PhD thesis. Upon completion of 32 credits of graduate level coursework taken as a graduate student at UW–Madison, completion of the minor requirement, and passing the preliminary examination, a student is eligible to become a dissertator. Students are expected to complete their preliminary examination within one year of completing the breadth qualifying examination. Students must consult with their advisor regarding the specific requirements of the preliminary examination. Any questions should be directed to the Associate Chair of Graduate Advising.

Preparing for the Preliminary Examination

Requesting a Warrant
The preliminary exam warrant request must be completed at least three weeks before the proposed exam date. To request a warrant, students must complete a BME PhD Program Plan of Study form and the PhD Track Plan that pertains to their chosen BME PhD Track (e.g., Neuroengineering). Both documents must be approved and signed by their faculty advisor, and uploaded to their student folder on BOX. Once the documents are uploaded to BOX, please inform the Graduate Student Services Coordinator via email and the warrant will be requested for you. Warrant requests are found in a student's secure BOX file. Completed forms should be uploaded to BOX and an email sent to the Graduate Student Services Coordinator confirming the completion.

Writing a Thesis Proposal
Students must prepare a written thesis proposal and seek approval of this proposal from all members of the PhD Thesis Committee. Since this requires all of the PhD Thesis Committee members to read the proposal, it is strongly recommended that it be concise and required that it be given to the committee at least 1 week before the prelim exam. A suggested model is similar to either an NSF or NIH grant proposal format (no more than 15 pages, including figures and equations, but not references or title page). The Thesis Proposal must be presented orally before all Thesis Committee members to judge whether the proposed research is satisfactory. The scope of the proposed work will be evaluated during the preliminary exam. The scope should require a period of 18 months to complete, at a minimum, prior to a final defense. Formal approval will require the signature of every member of the Thesis Committee on the Preliminary Warrant. Once the signed form is uploaded to a student’s BOX file, the Graduate Student Services Coordinator should be notified so a final warrant can be obtained.

Dissertator Status
Dissertator is a unique, reduced tuition fee status for students who have passed their preliminary exam and completed all requirements for a PhD degree except for the dissertation. As a dissertator, students enroll in only research credits and work towards completing their thesis project. See the Graduate School's Academic Policy and Procedures for information on dissertator eligibility.
The PhD Final Defense committee consists of five faculty members. Usually, this committee is the same committee as for the preliminary exam, although changes can be made to reflect changes in committee member availability (e.g., a faculty member moves) or content (e.g., additional expertise is needed to evaluate work that branched beyond the preliminary examination proposal). This examination requires a demonstration of the unique contributions of the research and a defense of the methods used and conclusions drawn.

**Final Defense Warrant Request**

The PhD Final Defense Warrant Request must be filled out and sent to the Graduate School at least three weeks in advance of the defense. This form is available in students' secure BOX files. It should be signed by the advisor/major professor and the BME Associate Chair of Graduate Advising before being returned to the Graduate Student Services Coordinator three weeks before the final defense exam via the MyUW BOX System. Notify the Graduate Student Services Coordinator that your completed form is in your online BOX student folder, and that you would like to request your final BME PhD final warrant. If any changes are made in the membership of the committee, dissertation title, or defense date, please let the Graduate Student Services Coordinator know via email. At this time, you will also be asked to complete a PhD Final Defense Announcement form.

Students will be notified, via email, when the approval and your final warrant has been processed by the Graduate School. Students should refer to the Graduate School's Guide to Preparing Your Doctoral Dissertation for additional information.

**Final Defense and Dissertation Submission**

The thesis is submitted to the PhD committee for review 1-2 weeks before the scheduled defense. The PhD defense is open to the public and an announcement will be sent out to members of our Biomedical Engineering program. Following the defense, revisions are made to the thesis as required by the committee.

After the final defense, the student must follow all of Graduate School procedures and contact the Graduate School by phone at 608-262-2433 to arrange an appointment for the final review. The student is responsible for submitting the dissertation to the Graduate School and reviewing the information in this handbook regarding the completion of their degree so that they can prepare for situations such as the end of RA/TA/PA positions and the presentation of diplomas to international students.
Completing a Graduate Degree

The Graduate Student Services Office (3180 Mechanical Engineering) will send out an email at the beginning of each semester requesting the names of students who plan to graduate. This email will contain instructions and deadlines for submitting final degree warrant information for graduation. Students must also indicate plans for graduation in their MyUW Student Center at the beginning of their final semester.

Students should be knowledgeable of campus-wide Graduate School Degree and Dissertation Eligibility Deadlines and ensure that the following, program-specific requirements and paperwork are completed about 2 months before graduation.

Requirements for Graduation

**MS Requirements**

To be eligible for graduation, a student must:

- Complete a MS Warrant Request form (found in student's BOX file) approved by the student's faculty advisor and the Associate Chair of Graduate Advising. Contact the Graduate Student Services Coordinator so a final warrant can be requested by the **deadline** (please note this form **MUST** be accompanied by a paragraph describing the student's area of specialization).
- Be enrolled in at least 2 credits the semester preceding graduation (students should note that once a student submits their MS degree warrant, they will no longer be able to enroll in courses).
- Have a GPA of 3.0 or higher.
- Meet all MS degree requirements listed in this document.
- Have all grades entered (except for the current semester; no Is or NRs can be present on transcript).
- **Double MS Degrees**: students receiving a second master's degree from UW–Madison and students receiving two master's degrees during the same semester must submit official lists of courses used for each degree. Students can overlap up to 25% of credits from the program with the lower degree credit requirement.
- Complete the online exit survey.

**PhD Requirements**

To be eligible for graduation, a student must:

- Meet all PhD degree requirements listed in this document.
- Complete a Final PhD Final Oral Warrant Request form (found in student's BOX file), upload to BOX, and notify the Graduate Student Services Coordinator of its completion at least three weeks prior to the Final Defense for processing with the Graduate School.
- Complete the online exit survey and schedule an in-person interview with the Assistant to the Chair in BME.
Completing a Graduate Degree

Things to Remember When Finishing a Degree

End of Student Status and Financial Support
All graduate students will retain student status through the end of the semester, until the official date of graduation and at that time are no longer eligible for financial support. If the student holds an assistantship or a fellowship, the student must consult with his or her advisor and the Payroll and Benefits Specialist to determine the end date of the appointment and its ramifications.

Diplomas
Diplomas will be mailed 12-14 weeks after the degree deadline to the mailing address listed in the Student Center. All international students are required to enter a diploma address into their Student Center to receive a diploma. Consult the Office of the Registrar’s page on diplomas for more information.

Feedback
An online survey will be emailed to all graduate students completing their degree. This survey is extremely helpful to the department in tracking where students go after graduation. We greatly appreciate cooperation in completing this survey. In-person interviews are also possible for MS degrees and required for PhD degrees.

Email and Continued Department Communications
Student email can be accessed after graduation. Consult the university’s KnowledgeBase (KB) for more information on alumni access to email services.

Students should remember to keep in touch via Facebook, Twitter, and LinkedIn, and feel free to contact the BME department or Student Services Office with any questions or concerns after graduation.

Commencement
Once a student has met their degree requirements, they may choose to attend a fall or spring commencement ceremony. Students should reference the Graduate School’s and the university’s information regarding commencement for more details regarding preparing for the ceremony proper attire, dates and times.

Traditionally, PhD students are hooded by their faculty advisor. PhD students should discuss their commencement plans with their advisor.

College of Engineering Graduate Recognition Event
The College of Engineering holds a Graduate Recognition event every spring semester after the Saturday commencement ceremony. Students who are graduating with a BS, MS or PhD engineering degrees are welcome to take part in the College of Engineering event. Learn more on the College of Engineering graduation webpage.
Students should note the below university, college, and departmental policies regarding graduate student academic performance:

**Satisfactory Progress**

The Graduate School requires that students maintain a minimum graduate GPA of 3.00 in all graduate-level work (300 or above, excluding research, audit, credit/no credit, and pass/fail courses) taken as a graduate student unless probationary admission conditions require higher grades. The Graduate School also considers Incomplete (I) grades to be unsatisfactory if they are not removed during the next fall or spring semester in which a student is enrolled; however, the instructor may impose an earlier deadline. A student may be placed on probation or suspended from the Graduate School for low grades or for failing to resolve incompletes in a timely fashion. In special cases, the Graduate School permits students who do not meet these minimum standards to continue on probation upon recommendation and support of their advisor.

The BME program requires satisfactory progress to continue funding support. Satisfactory progress includes meeting the departmental and advisor expectations (page 10), as well as completing the Qualifying Examinations, Preliminary Examinations, and annual committee reviews on time.

**Probation**

If a student was admitted on probation and they satisfy the conditions outlined at the time of admission, probationary status will be removed automatically. Once their studies have begun, students are expected to make satisfactory progress toward their degree. Students must be in good academic standing with the Graduate School, their program, and their advisor.

The Graduate School regularly reviews the record of any student who received grades of BC, C, D, F, or I in graduate-level courses (300 or above), or grades of U in research and thesis. This review could result in academic probation with a hold on future enrollment, and the student may be suspended from graduate studies. The Graduate School may also put students on probation for incompletes not cleared within one term. Dissertators will not be placed on probation for incomplete grades in research courses. All incomplete grades must be resolved before a degree is granted.

Please note that any student who is on probation will not be able to enroll for the following semester until their final grades are submitted and the Graduate School has verified they are making satisfactory progress.
Grievance Procedures

If a student feels unfairly treated or aggrieved by faculty, staff, or another student, the University offers several avenues to resolve the grievance.

Procedures for Proper Accounting of Student Grievances

Step 1
The student is encouraged to speak first with the person toward whom the grievance is directed to see if a situation can be resolved at this level. Students are also encouraged to talk with their faculty advisors regarding concerns or difficulties, or reach out to the Graduate Student Services Coordinator or Associate Chair of BME Graduate Advising for additional assistance. These activities do not rise to the level of a formal grievance; however, the student is encouraged to keep documentation of these interactions as they may be useful if a formal grievance is pursued.

Step 2
Should a satisfactory resolution not be achieved, a formal grievance can be filed with the BME Grievance Committee. To do so, the student contacts the Department Administrator, who will provide the student with the name of the current chair of the Grievance Committee. The student will then contact the Chair of the Grievance Committee, who will reply within seven calendar days. If the grievance is with the current Chair of the Grievance Committee, please let the Department Administrator know and they will identify an alternate committee member to contact. It is advised that grievances are filed within 60 calendar days of the alleged unfair treatment to enable a thorough investigation.

Step 3
If the student does not feel comfortable working through the departmental process, they are encouraged to seek out other campus resources including:

- The Assistant Dean for Graduate Affairs in the College of Engineering
- The Graduate School
- UW Division of Diversity, Equity & Educational Achievement (DDEEA)
- McBurney Disability Resource Center
- Employee Assistance Office
- Ombuds Office
- University Health Services

Step 4
At this point, if either party (the student or the person toward whom the grievance is directed) is unsatisfied with the decision of the faculty committee, the party may file a written appeal. Either party has ten working days to file a written appeal to the School/College. For more information, students should consult the College of Engineering Academic Advising Policies and Procedures.

Step 5
Documentation of the grievance will be stored for at least seven years. Significant grievances that set a precedent will be stored indefinitely. The Graduate School has procedures for students wishing to appeal a grievance decision made at the school/college level. These policies are described in the Graduate School's Academic Policies and Procedures.
Hostile and intimidating behavior, sometimes known by the shorthand term “bullying,” is defined in university policy as “unwelcome behavior pervasive or severe enough that a reasonable person would find it hostile and/or intimidating and that does not further the University’s academic or operational interests.”

Hostile and intimidating behavior (HIB) can occur in the university setting. Even individual instances of such behavior can have a significant effect on the person it’s aimed at, and can take a physical and emotional toll, reducing the effectiveness of a person’s work or learning. It is a significant reason for unhealthy workplace climate and culture and should be addressed immediately. Hostile and intimidating behavior is prohibited by university policy.

**What is Hostile and Intimidating Behavior?**

Hostile and intimidating behavior is defined as unwelcome behavior pervasive or severe to the extent that it makes the conditions for work inhospitable and impairs another person’s ability to carry out his/her responsibilities to the university, and that does not further the University’s academic or operational interests. A person or a group can perpetrate this behavior. The person need not be more senior than or a supervisor to the target. Unacceptable behavior may include, but is not limited to:

1. Abusive expression (including spoken, written, recorded, visual, digital, or nonverbal, etc.) directed at another person in the workplace, such as derogatory remarks or epithets that are outside the range of commonly accepted expressions of disagreement, disapproval, or critique in an academic culture and professional setting that respects free expression;

2. Unwarranted physical contact or intimidating gestures; Conspicuous exclusion or isolation having the effect of harming another person’s reputation in the workplace and hindering another person’s work;

3. Sabotage of another person’s work or impeding another person’s capacity for academic expression, be it oral, written, or other;

4. Abuse of authority, such as using threats or retaliation in the exercise of authority, supervision, or guidance, or impeding another person from exercising shared governance rights, etc.

Repeated acts or a pattern of hostile and/or intimidating behaviors are of particular concern. A single act typically will not be sufficient to warrant discipline or dismissal, but an especially severe or egregious act may warrant either.

*continued on next page*
Hostile and Intimidating Behavior

What to Do if You Feel You’ve Been the Target of Hostile and Intimidating Behavior

Undesired consequences of hostile and intimidating behavior can be avoided or minimized when the problem is addressed early on, but victims are often hesitant to pursue a formal process before the impact is severe. Educational opportunities and campus resources have been implemented with the intent of aiding all employees and students in defusing situations before they become severe. These resources, including trained personnel who can advise and mediate, comprise the “informal process.” It is possible that situations will continue to arise in which informal interventions are not effective, and the “formal process” has been designed to address those situations.

You are encouraged to seek out advice and consultation after the first instance of hostile and intimidating behavior: consultation is not escalation. Discussing what’s happened in a timely way can often prevent continued bullying. Here are some ways to do this:

1. Seek advice from a trusted colleague;
2. You may choose to seek informal resolution by approaching the individual yourself or with an intermediary;
3. Consult your advisor, human resources representative, department chair, director, dean, or any campus resource to discuss options for resolution;
4. Keep notes of what happened, when, where, and who was present. Retain copies of any correspondence.

Graduate students sometimes experience hostile and intimidating behavior from faculty members. If you are a student who is experiencing such behavior, you are entitled to support as a university employee through the Ombuds office, the Dean of Students office, and the Graduate School. Graduate student workers should also consult with Graduate Coordinators, TAA Stewards, and/or the Graduate School.

BME graduate students with concerns may contact the Associate Chair for Graduate Advising, the BME Grievance Advisor, or the College of Engineering Assistant Dean for Graduate Affairs. Additional campus information on hostile and intimidating behavior is available here.
Assistantship Opportunities

The Biomedical Engineering department offers several different types of financial support for graduate students. Three common types of financial support are Research Assistantships, Teaching Assistantships, and Project Assistantships (RA/TA/PA respectively). Research Assistants, Teaching Assistants, and Project Assistants with at least a 33.33% appointment are eligible to receive tuition remission. Please note, students who receive tuition remission are still required to pay segregated fees by the tuition due date. The amount charged for segregated fees is based upon the number of credits the student has enrolled in. Tuition and segregated fees can be viewed and paid through the student center section of a student’s MyUW account.

Applying for Research Assistantships (RAs)

During recruiting, students should contact professors in their area of interest about open positions. This can occur through email or in-person during interviews at the visit weekend. For paid positions, students must be enrolled as full-time students in spring and fall semesters (8-15 credit load) and taking at least 2 graduate-level credits during the summer session. Faculty review all graduate applicants when hiring new Research Assistants and make the decision on whom they will appoint. RA positions are renewable based on satisfactory progress and the availability of research funds. All BME students with an RA appointment will be compensated according to BME’s current stipend rates. Contact our Payroll and Benefits Specialist for current rates.

Applying for Teaching Assistantships (TAs)

Any PhD student in the College of Engineering enrolled as a full-time student (8-15 credit load) may apply for a TA position in BME. First consideration will be given to BME graduate students. In selecting among applicants, the department will consider an applicant’s preparation and achievement in relevant subjects and their potential as effective teachers for UW undergraduates. Professors in the courses seeking TAs will review applications and select TAs for their courses.

Senior vs. Standard TA

There are two classifications of Teaching Assistants based on experience training and education: Senior TA and Standard TA. A Senior TA has had one and two-thirds (1 ⅔) or more semester-units of experience and has completed all course-work and departmental requirements for candidacy for a PhD, or has already been awarded a PhD and has completed one and two thirds (1 ⅔) or more semester units of experience prior to employment within their first semester in the program.

A Standard TA is a student who does not meet the qualifications of a Senior TA.
Assistantship Opportunities

Teaching Assistantship Expectations
First time TAs are required to attend the New Educators Orientation (NEO) that occurs at beginning of every semester. In addition, first time non-native, English-speaking TAs are required to take a SPEAK test to prove they possess the required level of oral English proficiency to qualify for a TA appointment.

All Teaching Assistants must attend the College of Engineering Teaching Improvement workshops held in August and January.

Teaching Assistants will receive student evaluations using the College of Engineering Teaching Evaluation Form. The department recommends supervising faculty evaluate inexperienced (first two semesters) TAs during the fifth or sixth week of their first two semesters. The evaluation will usually involve a planned visit to a classroom/lab section and a subsequent conference with the TA.

Applying for Project Assistantships (PAs)
There are a few project assistant opportunities across campus. Announcements of openings are posted on the UW Job Center.

For Project Assistantships in the department, please submit a resume to the main office. The process established for selecting TAs is also used for PAs; similarly, PAs carry the same credit requirements at TAs (full-time enrollment of 8-15 credits in fall and spring semesters).
Health Insurance and Leave Benefits for Assistantships

Health Insurance
All UW–Madison students are eligible to receive health care at the University Health Service (UHS) as part of their tuition fees (excluding hospitalization and emergency room services). TAs, RAs, PAs, and fellows holding a minimum 33.33% appointment are eligible for enrollment in group health insurance through the university **within the first 30 days of employment**. The university will pay for most of the premium. To learn more about benefits and in order to activate insurance, students should see the department’s new employee resource page and see the Payroll and Benefits Specialist.

Parental Leave
The College of Engineering (COE) is fully committed to providing a climate of support for those who choose to have children during their graduate studies. The goal of this COE parental leave policy is to reduce academic and financial hardships for a) female graduate students during the late stages of their pregnancy, childbirth, and postpartum periods, and b) any graduate student who is a new parent providing care for his/her infant.

All COE graduate students with current research, teaching, or project assistantships are eligible to request a parental leave under this policy. Upon request, expectant mothers will be provided with 12 weeks of paid accommodation time for childbirth. Other new parents (father, adoptive mother, adoptive father) will, upon request, be provided with 6 weeks of paid accommodation time. There will be no research or teaching expectations of the student during the leave. Students should ideally notify their department (through the Department Administrator or Department Chair) six months prior to the expected birth to request the leave. Expectant mother should alert their research advisor or TA coordinator at that time as well to ensure that the ongoing research and teaching environment is safe. It is recognized that each case will be unique in terms of the timing of the pregnancy or adoption relative to the academic calendar, and that creative and supportive solutions will be required on the part of advisors, chairs, TA coordinators, etc.

The leave will ordinarily begin at the time of birth, but other proposals will be considered. Departments – both advisors and chairs – are expected to provide flexibility in working out the details of the leave and to adjust the timeline of the leave as needed to accommodate any unexpected medical issues that arise during pregnancy (e.g., doctor-ordered bed rest). All academic requirement deadlines (e.g., qualifying exams) will be extended for the student requesting the leave, consistent with department academic timelines.

Additional Leave
RA appointments do not have an associated paid leave requirement for general absences (e.g., sick leave, vacation). However, the following leave policies are expected for BME students.

- University legal holidays are to be kept free of mandatory requirements.
- Consistent with UW policy, student religious observances are to be free of mandatory requirements.
- Advisors are encouraged to develop a policy for additional paid leave for students.
- If necessary, a student may discuss the option for an extended leave of absence with their advisor and the Associate Chair for Graduate Advising for BME.
Quick Links: Student Resources

The links below are easy-to-access resources available to students through BME, the College of Engineering, and the university.

Calendars

**UW–Madison Academic Calendar**
Start and end dates, holidays, and exam dates for academic terms across campus.

**Enrollment Deadlines and Tuition Payment**
Information from the Office of the Registrar regarding when students can adjust their scheduled courses. For tuition due dates and payments, see the Bursar's Office.

**Degree and Dissertator Eligibility Deadlines**
List of dates students requesting final warrants and preparing for graduation should be aware of as they form their academic plans.

**Commencement**
The university's official site for all information concerning upcoming graduation ceremonies.

Campus and Academic Life

**UW–Madison Guide to Campus Life**
The university's complete compilation of student resources and opportunities; including student organizations, diversity on campus, events, health and wellbeing, and life in Madison.

**Graduate Policies and Procedures**
The Graduate School's expectations for student conduct, academic achievement, and degree-earning efforts.

**International Student Services**
A resource for international students searching for programs in the Madison community and assistance related to visas and immigration.

Computers

**CAE (Computer Aided Engineering)**
The technology resource for computers and software specific to the College of Engineering campus.

**DoIT (Division of Information Technology)**
The university's main provider of technological assistance, products, and education.
Quick Links: Student Resources

Department Resources and Office/Lab Space

**BME Staff Directory**
The staff directory page for the department.

**Working at UW—Resources for faculty and staff (BME)**
The department's resource page for employees and graduate students (especially RA/TA/PAs); including links for key/keycard access, travel reimbursements, employee benefits, space availability, and more.

Diversity

**Office for Equity and Diversity**
The university's office for the promotion, integration, and transfer of equity and diversity values to campus.

**Engineering Diversity Affairs Office**
The College of Engineering's local office for the promotion of equity and diversity.

Health and Wellness

**University Health Services**
The university's provider of student physical and mental health services and education.

**McBurney Disability Resource Center**
A resource for students who have a documented disability — or suspect that they may have an undiagnosed disability — to obtain academic accommodations.

Learning Resources and Assistance

**Engineering Career Services**
A college office offering assistance to students searching or preparing for internships, co-ops, and jobs.

**Steenbock Library**
The university's main library for engineering students. The engineering librarian team is located in room 118.

**Makerspace**
A student-run, rapid prototyping facility with a wide range of rapid prototyping equipment.

**Technical Education and Manufacturing (TEAM) Lab**
Provides UW engineering faculty, staff, and students with the majority of the tools and equipment found in a modern machine shop as well as a full wood lab, welding lab and sheet metal lab.

**The Writing Center**
Campus-wide organization that provides free of charge, face-to-face and online consultations for students writing papers, reports, resumes, and applications.